Simple c h n o l o g i e s

ENSC 251: How Simba does Software

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Choose your metaphor.

Identify the Use Case

• What problem does your software need to solve?







Identify the Customer



Meet Dale, Hank, Cynthia, and Andrea



Qlik () MicroStrategy

TIBC*®*° Jaspersoft°

What Does Andrea need?

TIBC Spotfire

Know thy Customer

- Database/Data source vendor?
- BI/App vendor?
- End user?
- Engineer?

Connectors

Get connected quickly with your data for comprehensive business intelligence without the need for development. With Simba's easy, scalable and supported solution, why build it yourself.

SimbaEngine SDK Relational Data Connectivity - ODBC, JDBC, ADO.NET and OLE DB

The premier SQL connector solution in the market today SimbaEngine SDK provides a complete, open framework for quick implementation of a custom data driver for your SQL, legacy, non-relational or proprietary data store. Provides a quick and easy way to enable ODBC, JDBC, ADO.NET or OLE DB data access to your SQL-capable, proprietary or non-relational data store.

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SQL Server		Learn more
ODBC	Buy NOW -	FREE Trial +
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SimbaProvider SDK OLAP / Multi-dimensional Data Connectivity / MDX

Industry's Leading MDX and OLAP SDK for ODBO and XMLA Data Access

Connect to multi-dimensional and star-schema relational data sources. Integrate your data source with the newest generation of analytical applications and development environments, such as SAP BusinessObjects, IBM Cognos, Microsoft Excel, ADOMD, ADOMD.NET and many others.

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Simba Engine SDK

Let's Recap

•Huge variety of data sources

•Customers want to connect to data source X.

•Customers can be SDK customers or Connector customers.

•How can we design our SDKs so that they are flexible enough to connect to *any* data source?

ODBC Stack in Closer Detail

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ODBC Stack in Closer Detail

- SimbaODBC module implements ODBC interface
 SimbaODBC module exposes DSI interface
 DSII layer implements DSI
 - interface
- •Three languages Java, C++, C#

Data Store Interface (DSI)

•The DSI Layer interfaces between the ODBC Layer and the Data Store Interface Implementation (DSII) built by the customer.

Why Simba Engine SDK?

DO

[D1e]

An Object-Oriented Approach

Drivers need to be able to execute queries:

•SELECT * FROM T1;

•INSERT INTO T1 VALUES(?)

•CREATE TABLE T1(c1 CHAR(1));

•Driver

- Environment
- •Connection
- Statement
- •DataEngine
- QueryExecutor
- ResultSet
- RowCount

Core DSI Classes

- •The DSII derives each of the core DSI classes – Driver, Environment, Connection, Statement
- •Driver creates Environments
- •Environments create Connections
- •Connections create Statements

DataEngine DSI Classes

- •Statements create DataEngines
- •DataEngines create QueryExecutors.
- •QueryExecutors create Results.
- •Results are collections of Result objects.

Ownership, Ownership, Ownership!

- •It _MUST_ be clear what owns what objects so that you don't end up either:
 - •Leaking memory
 - Deleting what you don't own
- •Connections create Statements. The question is, what owns the created Statement object?

NOT OWN Example

•Another example from the DSIConnection class:

Simba::DSI::IEnvironment* GetParentEnvironment() [virtual]

Gets the parent environment for this connection.

Returns:

The parent environment instance. (NOT OWN)

Implements IConnection.

DSIConnection Class Reference

This class exposes an interface to interact with the customer DSII for connection details. More ...

Inherits Simba::DSI::IConnection.

List of all members.

Public Member Functions

virtual void	BeginTransaction () Begins a transaction.
virtual void	ClearCancel () Clear any previous cancel notification requested by the application.
virtual void	ClonePropertyMap (DSIConnPropertyKeyValueMap &io_propertyMap) Retrieves a clone of the property map for the connection.
virtual void	Commit () This method commits all transactions within this connection.
virtual void	Connect (const DSIConnSettingRequestMap ∈_connectionSettings)=0 Attempts to connect to the data source, using connection settings generated by a call to UpdateConnectionSettings() .
virtual Simba::DSI::IStatement *	Create Statement ()=0 Creates and returns a new IStatement instance.
virtual void	Disconnect ()=0 Disconnect the connection.
virtual const ConnectionSettingInfoMap &	GetConnectionSettingInfo () Gets the ConnectionSettingInfoMap See documentation on IConnection::GetConnectionSettingInfo().
virtual AttributeData *	GetCustomProperty (simba_int32 in_key) Retrieves a custom property value.
virtual AttributeType	GetCustomPropertyType (simba_int32 in_key) Retrieves the type associated with the custom property with the given ODBC attribute key.
virtual const simba_wstring &	GetDataSourceName () Retrieves the name of the data source.
virtual const simba_string &	GetLocale () Retrieves the connection-wide locale.
virtual ILogger *	GetLog () Gets the ILogger for the connection.

Coding Standards

Inheritance, Interfaces, Abstract Classes, Oh my!

DSIRowCountResult Class Reference

An implementation of IResult which represents row count results. More ...

Inherits Simba::DSI::IResult.

Inherited by DSISimpleRowCountResult.

List of all members.

Public Member Functions

virtual simba_unsigned_native	BulkFetch (simba_unsigned_native in_rowsetSize, const std::vector< Simba::DSI::IBulkProcessor * > ∈_bulkProcessors)
void	CloseCursor () Closes the DSI's internal result cursor and clears associated memory.
bool	GetDataNeeded (simba_uint16 in_column) Gets the data needed status of a column as set by SetDataNeeded.
Simba::DSI::ResultType	GetResultType () Returns the type of the result.
virtual simba_unsigned_native	GetRowCount ()=0 Returns the row count.
Simba::DSI::IColumns *	GetSelectColumns () Retrieves an IColumns* which can provide access to column metadata for each columns in the result.
virtual bool	HasRowCount ()=0 Determine if the number of rows is known.
virtual bool	IsBulkFetchSupported (std::set< simba_uint32 > ∈_boundColumnIndex)
virtual Simba::DSI::ICellmark *	MarkCell (simba_uint16 in_column) Returns a cellmark to the column of the row at which the cursor is positioned.
bool	Move (Simba::DSIDirection in_direction, simba_signed_native in_offset) Traverses the result set.
bool	RetrieveData (simba_uint16 in_column, SqlData *in_data, simba_signed_native in_offset, simba_signed_native in_maxSize) Fills in in_data with a chunk of data for the given column in the current row.

DSISimpleRowCountResult Class Reference

Simple row count result that takes a known row count. More ...

Inherits Simba::DSI::DSIRowCountResult.

List of all members.

Public Member Functions

	DSISimpleRowCountResult (simba_unsigned_native in_rowCount) Constructor.
virtual simba_unsigned_native	GetRowCount () Returns the row count.
virtual bool	HasRowCount () Determine if the number of rows in the result set is known.
virtual void	SetRowCount (simba_unsigned_native in_rowCount) Set the row count.
	~DSISimpleRowCountResult () Destructor.

Inheritance, Interfaces, Abstract Classes, Oh my!

Ctors and Dtors in Inheritance

DSISimpleRowCountResult

Constructor.

Parameters: in rowCount The row count for this result.

DSISimpleRowCountResul	t (
------------------------	-----	--

Destructor.

DSIRowCountResult

virtual ~DSIRowCountR	esult ()	[virt	tual]	
Destructor.				
DSIRowCountResult ()	[protect	ed]		
Constructor.				

DSIRowCountResult* myRowCount = new DSISimpleRowCountResult(100);

DSIMessageCache Class Reference

This class acts as a cache for all warning and error messages loaded through the DSII. More ...

List of all members.

Public Member Functions

void AddErrorMessage (const simba_string &in_locale, const simba_wstring &in_messageID, simba_int32 in_sourceComponentID, const simba_wstring &in_message, simba_int32 in_nativeErrCode) Adds the specified message, keyed with the message ID and component ID.

DSIMessageCache () Constructor.

bool GetErrorMessage (const simba_string &in_locale, const simba_wstring &in_messageID, simba_int32 in_sourceComponentID, simba_wstring &out_message, simba_int32 &out_nativeErrCode) Retrieves the message specified by the message ID and component ID.

~DSIMessageCache ()

Destructor.

Detailed Description

This class acts as a cache for all warning and error messages loaded through the DSII.

Constructor & Destructor Documentation

DSIMessageCache ()

Constructor.

~DSIMessageCache()

Destructor.

Member Function Documentation

void AddErrorMessage (const simba_string & in_locale, const simba_wstring & in_messageID, simba_int32 in_sourceComponentID, const simba_wstring & in_message, simba_int32 in_nativeErrCode

Adds the specified message, keyed with the message ID and component ID.

If an existing message is stored for the two IDs, it will not be overwritten.

Parameters:

in_locale in messageID The locale. Unique message identifier.

Don't Break Encapsulation

Modularization

If your data source is SQLenabled

If your data source is not SQLenabled

Simba SQL Engine

- Comprised of the following components:
 - Core
 - Classes common to all the other SQL Engine projects.
 - Parser
 - Parses incoming SQL queries and builds Algebraic Expression Trees (AETree).

AEProcessor

• Builds, processes and optimizes the abstract algebraic expressions that result from the parsing of a SQL query.

• Executor

• Contains execution trees which are generated from AETrees, and is responsible for the actual execution of a query.

• DSIExt

• An extension of the DSI, this project acts as an interface the DSII can implement to leverage the SQL Engine.

Algebraic Expression Trees (AETrees)

- Are a component in the AEProcessor
- Algebraic Expression representation of the SQL query
- Intermediary representation between Parse Tree and Execution Tree

AENode Member List

This is the complete list of members for AENode	, including all inherited members.
AcceptVisitor(AENodeVisitor ∈_visitor)=0	AENode [pure virtual]
AENode()	AENode [protected]
AENode(const AENode ∈_other)	AENode [protected]
Clone() const =0	AENode [pure virtual]
GetAsBooleanExpr()	AENode [virtual]
GetAsBooleanExpr() const	AENode [virtual]
GetAsQueryOperation()	AENode [virtual]
GetAsQueryOperation() const	AENode [virtual]
GetAsRelationalExpr()	AENode [virtual]
GetAsRelationalExpr() const	AENode [virtual]
GetAsSetClause()	AENode [virtual]
GetAsSetClause() const	AENode [virtual]
GetAsSetClauseList()	AENode [virtual]
GetAsSetClauseList() const	AENode [virtual]
GetAsStatement()	AENode [virtual]
GetAs Statement() const	AENode [virtual]
GetAsValueExpr()	AENode [virtual]
GetAsValueExpr() const	AENode [virtual]
GetAsValueList()	AENode [virtual]
GetAsValueList() const	AENode [virtual]
GetChild(simba_size_t in_index)=0	AENode [pure virtual]
GetChild(simba_size_t in_index) const =0	AENode [pure virtual]
GetChildCount() const =0	AENode [pure virtual]
GetChildren()	AENode
GetLogString() const =0	AENode [pure virtual]
GetNodeType() const =0	AENode [pure virtual]
GetParent()	AENode
GetRoot()	AENode
IsBooleanExpr() const	AENode [virtual]
IsEqual(const AENode *in_another) const	AENode [protected, virtual]
IsEquivalent(const AENode *in_another) const	AENode [virtual]
IsQueryOperation() const	AENode [virtual]
IsRelationalExpr() const	AENode [virtual]
Is Statement() const	AENode [virtual]
IsValueExpr() const	AENode [virtual]
SetParent(AENode *in_node)	AENode
Validate()	AENode [virtual]
~AENode()	AENode [virtual]

AENode Class

Using Templates

- A different type of categorization
- Instead of the types of nodes, think about the structure of a tree made up of nodes
 - Terminal (leaf) nodes
 - Parent nodes w/ 1 child
 - Parent nodes w/ 2 children
 - Parent nodes w/ 1 ... many children

AETerminalExprT< BaseNodeT > Class Template Reference

A template class that models an operation that takes no operand. More

List of all members.

Public Member Functions

virtual const AENode *	GetChild (simba_size_t in_index) const Returns the specified child node.	
virtual AENode *	GetChild (simba_size_t in_index) Returns the specified child node.	
virtual simba_size_t	GetChildCount () const Returns the number of child nodes. In this case, it always return 0.	
virtual	~AETerminalExprT () Destructor.	
Protected Member Functions		
	AETerminalExprT (const AETerminalExprT ∈_other) Copy constructor.	
	AETorminalExprT ()	

Constructor.

Terminal (Leaf) Nodes: AETerminalExprT

Parent Nodes w/ 1 child: AEUnaryExprT

AEUnaryExprT< BaseNodeT, OperandT, OperandPtrT > Class Template Reference

A template class that models an operation that takes only one operand. More ...

List of all members.

Public Member Functions

virtual const AENode *	GetChild (simba_size_t in_index) const Returns the specified child node.
virtual AENode *	GetChild (simba_size_t in_index) Returns the specified child node.
virtual simba_size_t	GetChildCount () const Returns the number of child nodes. In this case, it always return 1.
const OperandT *	GetOperand () const Retrieves a pointer reference to the only operand that this unary operation operates on.
OperandT *	GetOperand () Retrieves a pointer reference to the only operand that this unary operation operates on.
void	SetOperand (OperandPtrT in_operand) Sets the only operand that this unary operation operates on.
OperandPtrT	TakeOperand () Takes the ownership of the operand away from this object.
virtual	~AEUnaryExprT () Destructor.
Protected Membe	er Functions
	AEUnaryExprT (const AEUnaryExprT ∈_other) Copy constructor.

AEUnaryExprT (OperandPtrT in_operand) Constructor.

AEUnaryExprT () Default constructor.

Protected Attributes

OperandPtrT m_operand

AEBinaryExprT< BaseNodeT, LOperandT, ROperandT, LOperandPtrT, ROperandPtrT > Class Template Reference

A template class that models an operation that takes two operands. More ...

Inherited by AEBinaryValueExpr, AELikePredicate, AEQuantifiedComparison, and AESimpleWhenClause.

List of all members.

Public Member Functions

virtual const AENode *	GetChild (simba_size_t in_index) const Returns the specified child node.
virtual AENode *	GetChild (simba_size_t in_index) Returns the specified child node.
virtual simba_size_t	GetChildCount () const Returns the number of child nodes. In this case, it always returns 2.
const LOperandT *	GetLeftOperand () const Returns a pointer reference to the left operand.
LOperandT *	GetLeftOperand () Returns a pointer reference to the left operand.
const ROperandT *	GetRightOperand () const Returns a pointer reference to the right operand.
ROperandT *	GetRightOperand () Returns a pointer reference to the right operand.
void	SetLeftOperand (LOperandPtrT in_leftOperand) Grants the ownership of the given object wrapped in an auto pointer to this object as the left operand.
void	SetRightOperand (ROperandPtrT in_rightOperand) Grants the ownership of the given object wrapped in an auto pointer to this object as the right operand.
LOperandPtrT	TakeLeftOperand () Takes the ownership of the left operand away from this object.
ROperandPtrT	TakeRightOperand () Takes the ownership of the right operand away from this object.
virtual	~AEBinaryExprT () Destructor.

Protected Member Functions

AEBinaryExprT (const AEBinaryExprT ∈_other) Copy constructor.
AEBinaryExprT (LOperandPtrT in_leftOperand, ROperandPtrT in_rightOperand) Constructor.
AEBinaryExprT () Constructor.

Protected Attributes

LOperandPtrT m_leftOperand The operand on the left side of the binary operation. (OWN).

ROperandPtrT m_rightOperand The operand on the right side of the binary operation. (OWN).

Parent Nodes w/ 2 children: AEBinaryExprT

AENodeListT< BaseNodeT, ItemNodeT > Class Template Reference

A template class that holds a list of nodes of type ItemNodeT managed by a shared pointer. More ...

List of all members.

Public Member Functions

simba_size_t	AddNode (SharedItemNodeT in_node) Appends the given node to the end of the list.
	AENodeListT (const AENodeListT ∈_other) Copy constructor.
	AENodeListT () Default constructor.
bool	FindNode (ItemNodeT *in_node, simba_size_t in_startPos, simba_size_t in_endPos, simba_size_t &out_pos) Finds the index of the matching node.
bool	FindNode (ItemNodeT *in_node, simba_size_t &out_pos) Finds the index of the matching node.
virtual const	
ItemNodeT *	GetChild (simba_size_t in_index) const Gets the node indexed by the given node number.
virtual ItemNodeT *	GetChild (simba_size_t in_index) Gets the node indexed by the given node number.
virtual simba_size_t	Gets the number of child nodes.
ShareditemNodeT	ReplaceNode (simba_size_t in_index, SharedItemNodeT in_node) Replaces the node at the given index with the given node.
virtual	~AENodeListT () Destructor.

Parent nodes w/ 1 ... many children: AENodeListT

Summary

- Identify the use case
- Identify the customer
- Know thy customer
- Write enterprise-level code
 - What owns what?
 - Is this class derivable?
 - Do I need an interface?
 - Think about objects in different ways – inheritance AND templates?

Simba is hiring

This is the view from our office, by the way

Resources

Simba's website: <u>http://www.simba.com/</u>
Documentation for Simba Engine SDK: <u>http://www.simba.com/products/simba-engine-</u> <u>sdk#documentation_content</u>
Careers at Simba: https://careers-simba.icims.com/jobs/

